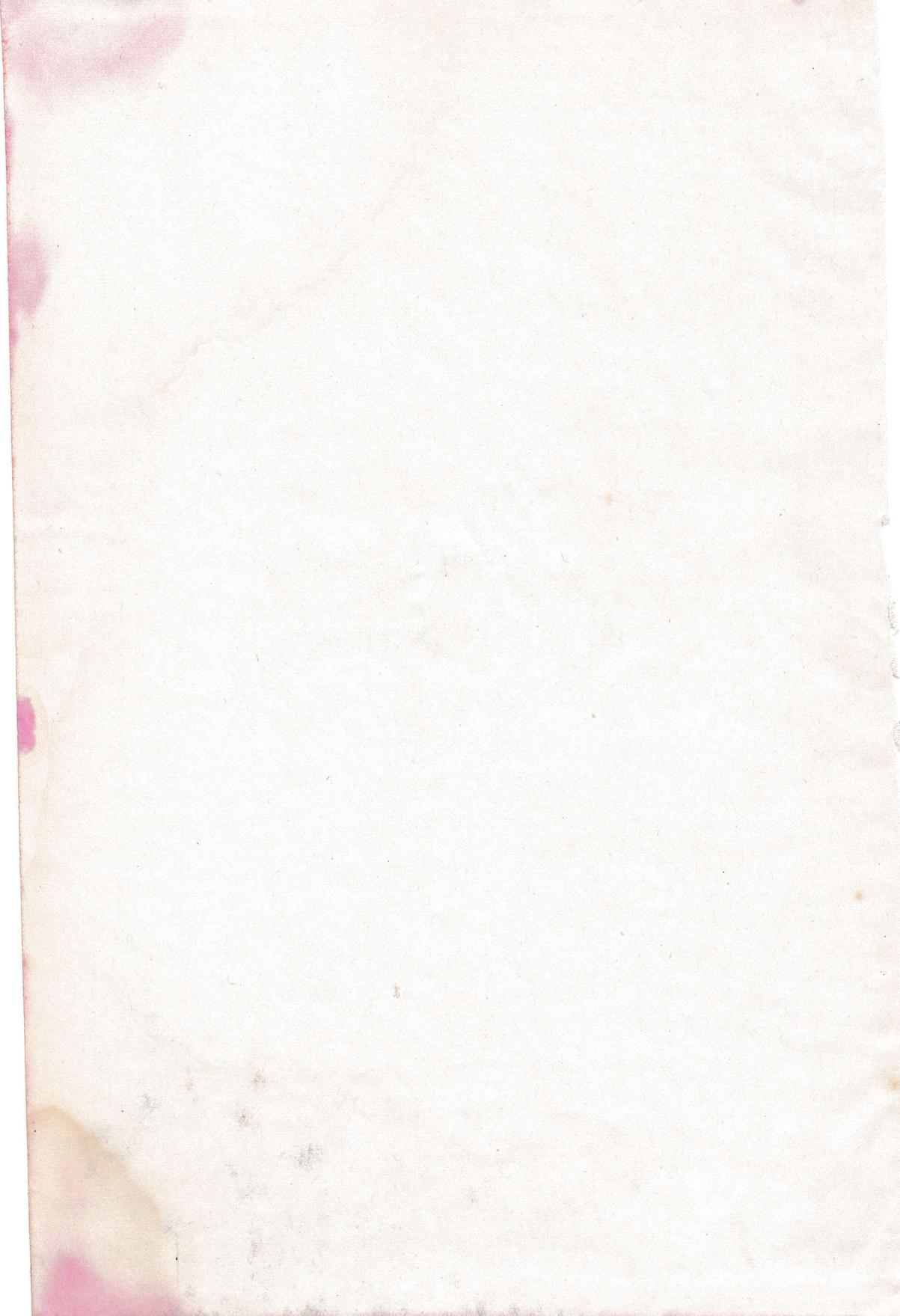


*Carter*

# Peoples of All Nations

---

*VOLUME ONE*



# PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

Their Life Today and  
the Story of their Past

By Our Foremost Writers of  
Travel Anthropology & History

Illustrated with upwards of 5000  
Photographs, numerous Colour  
Plates, and 150 Maps

Edited by  
J. A. Hammerton

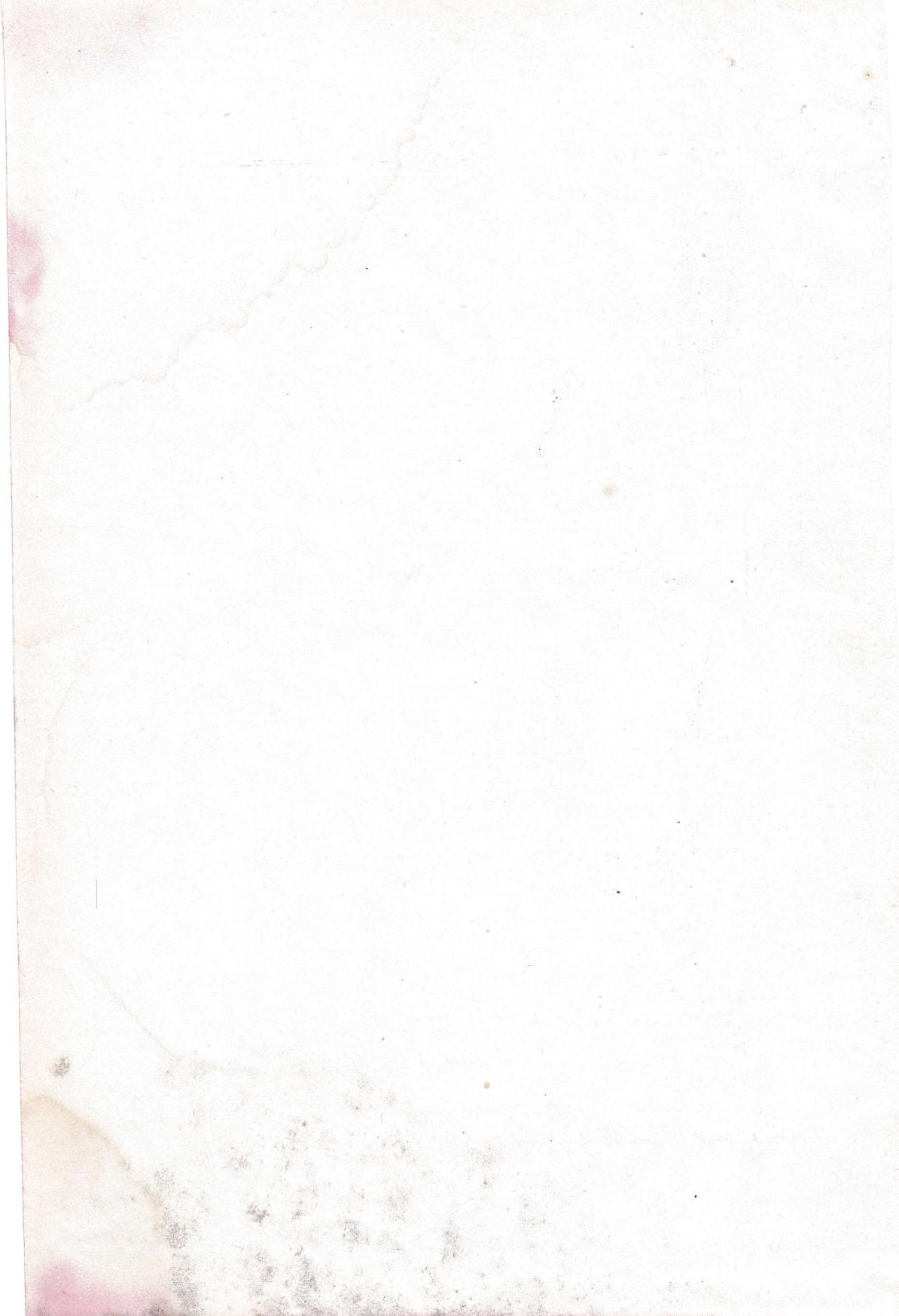
VOLUME I

Pages 1-784

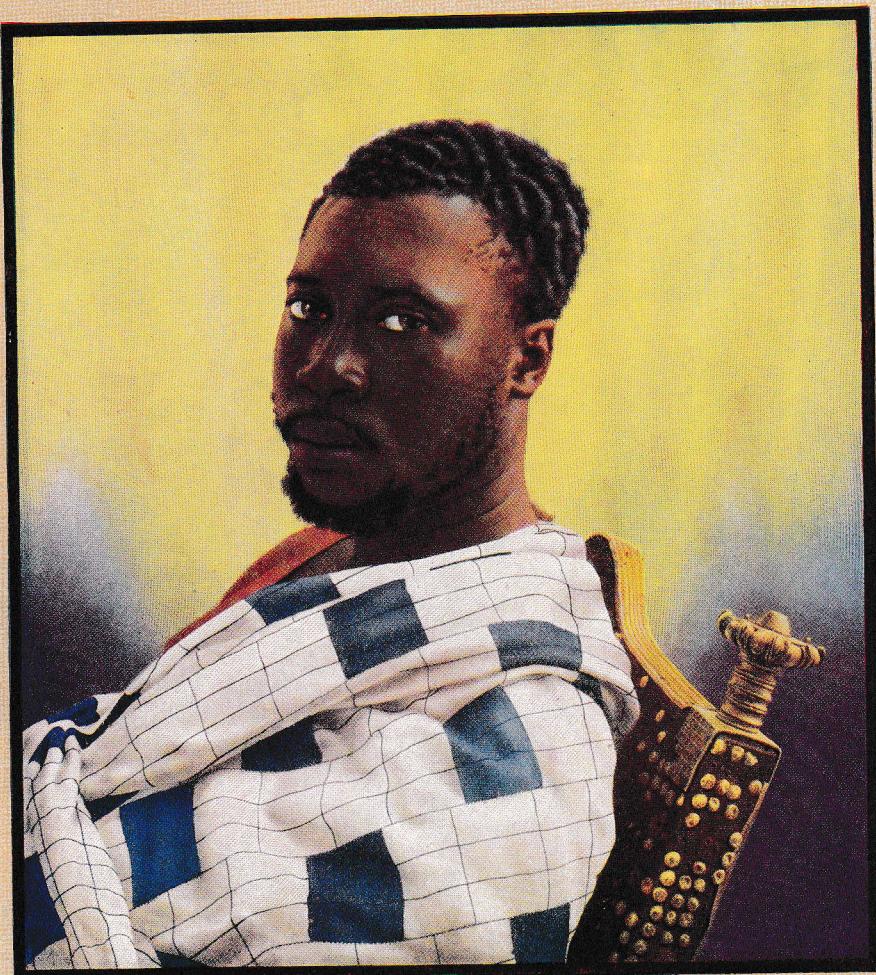
## Abyssinia to British Empire



LONDON : THE AMALGAMATED PRESS LIMITED







*Photo : P. A. McCann*



## *AFRICA*

*See page 575*

VOLUME ONE

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Introductory Articles

EDITORIAL .. .. ..	i.	DAWN OF NATIONAL LIFE. <i>Sir Arthur Keith</i> .. .. ..	vii.
GALLERY OF CONTRIBUTORS (70 portraits) .. .. ..	iii.	DESTINY OF NATIONS. <i>W. Romaine Paterson</i> .. .. ..	xxv.
PLAN OF THE WORK .. .. ..	vi.		

## Descriptive and Historical Chapters

ABYSSINIA I. <i>Herbert Vivian</i> .. .. ..	1	BELGIUM I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> .. .. ..	351
II. <i>Lord Edward Gleichen</i> .. .. ..	19	II. <i>Emile Cammaerts</i> .. .. ..	375
AFGHANISTAN I. <i>Sir Thomas Holdich</i> .. .. ..	23	BELGIAN CONGO. <i>Demetrius C. Boulger</i> .. .. ..	381
II. <i>R. W. Frazer</i> .. .. ..	43	BHUTAN. <i>Sir Thomas Holdich</i> .. .. ..	410
ALBANIA I. <i>M. Edith Durham</i> .. .. ..	47	BOKHARA. <i>Sirdar Ikbal Ali Shah</i> .. .. ..	433
II. <i>H. T. Montague Bell</i> .. .. ..	61	BOLIVIA I. <i>J. A. Hammerton</i> .. .. ..	449
ALGERIA I. <i>A. MacCallum Scott</i> .. .. ..	65	II. <i>C. R. Enock</i> .. .. ..	475
II. <i>Rachel Humphreys</i> .. .. ..	109	BRAZIL I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> .. .. ..	479
ANDORRA. <i>Edward Wright</i> .. .. ..	113	II. <i>Rev. George Edmundson</i> .. .. ..	510
ANNAM I. <i>Gabrielle Vassal</i> .. .. ..	121	SPIRIT OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE. <i>Sir Sidney Low</i> .. .. ..	515
II. <i>Edward Wright</i> .. .. ..	167	BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA :	
ARABIA I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> .. .. ..	171	I. THE AFRICAN AND HIS COUNTRY <i>Sir Frederick Lugard</i> .. .. ..	525
II. <i>D. G. Hogarth</i> .. .. ..	191	II. THE LANDS AND PEOPLES <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> .. .. ..	577
ARGENTINA I. <i>J. A. Hammerton</i> .. .. ..	195	III. MANNERS AND CUSTOMS. <i>Northcote W. Thomas</i> .. .. ..	673
II. <i>W. A. Hirst</i> .. .. ..	221	IV. HISTORICAL <i>Sir H. H. Johnston</i> .. .. ..	739
ARMENIA I. <i>Noel Buxton</i> .. .. ..	225	BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA :	
II. <i>F. C. Conybeare</i> .. .. ..	243	I. ISLES AND ISLANDERS <i>A. E. Aspinall</i> .. .. ..	749
AUSTRALIA I. <i>Frank Fox</i> .. .. ..	247	II. HISTORICAL <i>A. D. Innes</i> .. .. ..	781
II. <i>Northcote W. Thomas</i> .. .. ..	295		
III. <i>Evans Lewin</i> .. .. ..	312		
AUSTRIA I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> .. .. ..	317		
II. <i>Geoffrey Drage</i> .. .. ..	337		
AZERBAIJAN. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i> .. .. ..	343		

## List of Colour Plates

Facing page	Facing page
ALGERIA : Beauty of the Kabyles .. .. ..	72
ANNAM : The Emperor on His Throne .. .. ..	128
AUSTRALIA : Medicine Man .. .. ..	304
BHUTAN : Glory of Spiritual Chief .. .. ..	410
BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA :	
Gewgaws of Primitive Society .. .. ..	520
Accra Belle .. .. ..	578
The Forest Lovers .. .. ..	728

## Pages in Photogravure

	Facing page		Facing page
ALGERIAN LIFE			
Desert Tribesmen .. .. ..	81	Gossiping Annamese Women .. .. ..	146
Unveiled Arab Beauty .. .. ..	82	Young Cham Dandies .. .. ..	147
Dancing Girl of Biskra .. .. ..	83	Women's Indoor Garb .. .. ..	148
Arab Coster .. .. ..	84	Moi Couple by Palisade .. .. ..	149
Saharan Barber .. .. ..	85	Thatched Cabin of Village .. .. ..	150
Minstrel of Algeria .. .. ..	86	Children on Platform of Cabin .. .. ..	151
Berber Mulatto .. .. ..	87	Entrance to Pagoda .. .. ..	152
Young Negress of Algiers .. .. ..	88	AUSTRALIANS BLACK AND WHITE	
Negroes' Love of Noise .. .. ..	89	Rounding up a Herd .. .. ..	273
Mosque of Biskra .. .. ..	90	Gathering Round Totem Pole .. .. ..	274
Old Sidi Okba Street .. .. ..	91	Working Snake Magic .. .. ..	275
Native Group by Fountain .. .. ..	92	Sacred Waterfall .. .. ..	276
Girls of Northern Oasis .. .. ..	93	Primeval Man .. .. ..	277
Maureskue Dancing Woman .. .. ..	94	Savage Spearmen .. .. ..	278
Desert Beauty in Camel Litter .. .. ..	95	Gathering Orchids .. .. ..	279
Happy Negro of Algeria .. .. ..	96	Warrior in All His Glory .. .. ..	280
ANNAM CONTRASTS		Wizard of the Worgoria .. .. ..	281
Imperial Palace at Hué .. .. ..	137	Tribesmen of the North-West .. .. ..	282
H. M. Khai-Dinh's Palace Courtyard .. .. ..	138	While the Billy Boils .. .. ..	283
Emperor's Private Cabinet .. .. ..	139	Australia in the Making .. .. ..	284
Emperor as Commander-in-Chief .. .. ..	140	Australia as it is Made .. .. ..	285
Emperor in His Garden .. .. ..	141	Cross-fertilising Wheat .. .. ..	286
State Palanquin .. .. ..	142	Lumbermen at Work .. .. ..	287
Emperor and Statesmen .. .. ..	143	From Riverina to Yorkshire .. .. ..	288
H. M. Khai-Dinh Shooting .. .. ..	144	UNKNOWN BHUTAN	
Moi Women Drinking .. .. ..	145	Sir Ugyen in National Dress .. .. ..	417
BRITISH EMPIRE IN NIGERIA		Royal Family at Home .. .. ..	418
Fig-tree of Bauchi Province .. .. ..		Lamas' Temple Band .. .. ..	419
Meeting of Sultans .. .. ..			541
Emir of Gombe at a Durbar .. .. ..			
Hut of the Nupe Tribe .. .. ..			
Fishing Village .. .. ..			
Pack Oxen in a Market .. .. ..			
Palm-leaf Mats in Market .. .. ..			
Sultan of Sokoto .. .. ..			
Fulani Girls .. .. ..			
Native Officials on Trek .. .. ..			
Policeman Delivering Message .. .. ..			
Nupe Moslems at Festival .. .. ..			
Bowed in Prayer .. .. ..			
Waiting-room at Residence of Chief .. .. ..			

*Pages in Photogravure (contd.).*

Nigerian Builders at Work ..	541	Drummers of King of Buntuku ..	602	Alined for Figure of the Ngoma ..	709
Dance of Kanuri Women ..	542-3	Buntuku Chief and Wives ..	603	Kavirondo Babies ..	710
Moslem Robes at Nafada ..	544	Bound for the Well ..	604	Kavirondos' Noon Siesta ..	711
<b>GOLD COAST TYPES</b>				Vanity of Swahili Women ..	712
Rest by the Way ..	593	Water-carrier of Kintampo ..	605	Swahili Celebrations ..	713
Cereal of Ashanti Hinterland ..	594	Chief of Bekwai ..	606	Celebration of New Moon ..	714
At Work Before Daybreak ..	595	Looms of West Coast Villagers ..	607	King of Bunyoro and Chiefs ..	715
A Miller's Lass ..	596	Tributary King of Mapon ..	608	King of Gambia ..	716
In Bridal Attire ..	597	<b>AN AFRICAN MEDLEY</b>		King of Cameroons ..	717
Gold Coast Ladies' Fashions ..	598	Dervish of the Sudan ..	705	Nubian Women, N. Sudan ..	718
Axim Girls' Trim Turbans ..	599	Self-conscious Swahilis ..	706	Nubian Clothing ..	719
Bimbuk Schoolmaster ..	600	Swahili Darby and Joan ..	707	Ferryman of Upper Nile ..	720
Fetish Woman in Vestments ..	601	Bundu Devils' Secret Rites ..	708		

*Photographs in the Text.*

<b>THE DAWN OF NATIONAL LIFE</b>			
When London Supported 100 Persons : Diagram ..	viii	Afriди Warriors ..	41
Discovery of Agriculture ..	ix	Camels in Bolan Pass ..	42
Age of Man on the Earth : Diagram ..	x	<b>ALBANIA</b>	
Our Ancestral Black ..	xi	Dance of Girls ..	46
Stone-age Man To-day ..	xii	Clan Dress of North Albania ..	47
Animals Most Nearly Related to Man ..	xiv	Fighting-men of the South ..	48
Gorilla's Fierce Aspect ..	xv	Preservers of Order in Alessio ..	49
The Four Racial Stocks ..	xvii	Festival of Our Lady of Scutari ..	50
Evolution of Noses ..	xix	Townsmen & Highlanders ..	51
Head as Racial Index ..	xx	Beauties of Scutari ..	52
Long-voyage Ship ..	xxiii	Girls of New Romany Strain ..	53

<b>THE DESTINY OF NATIONS</b>			
Reconstruction of Babylon ..	xxvii	Shepherdess and Her Cot ..	54
Recruiting the Ancient Slaves ..	xxviii	Epirote Girls of the South ..	55
Sculptured Record of Ashurnazipal ..	xxix	Tosks of the South ..	56
Code of Hammurabi ..	xxx	Highland Black Watch ..	56
Landmark, Babylonia ..	xxxii	Substitute for Railways ..	57
Security for Property ..	xxxiii	Boatmen on Lake Scutari ..	57
The Grave of Babylon ..	xxxv	Durazzo, Market Place ..	58
Soldiers of Ancient Rome, First and Last Rulers of Holy Roman Empire ..	xxxix	Mountain Ox-wagon ..	59
Columbus and His Ship ..	xli	Market Place of Valona ..	60
The "Mayflower" ..	xliii	Umbrellas in Highlands ..	62
Making of Industrial Cities ..	xlvii		

<b>ABYSSINIA</b>			
Slave Woman of the Border ..	1	Arab Marabout's School ..	64
Lij Yasu, Renegade ..	2	Prepared for Slavery ..	65
Zauditu, Fighting Empress ..	3	Beauty of the Ouled Nails ..	66
Benediction of Waters ..	4	Beauty of Biskra ..	67
Priests' Ritual Dancing ..	5	Street of the Royal Kasbah ..	68
Mane-crowned Lion-killer ..	6	Moslem Women Shopping ..	69
Issa Lion-spearer ..	7	Saphi Cavalryman ..	70
Woman of Harrar ..	8	Berber Horseman ..	71
Crowd of Oily Heads ..	9	Dancers of the Ouled Nails ..	72
Buttered Beauty of Tigré ..	10	Ouled Nail's Dance ..	73
The Abuna's Blessing ..	11	Moorish Coffee Tavern ..	74
Accused and Accuser ..	12	Tar-brushes that Blacken ..	
Courtship Dance of Gallas ..	13	Barbary ..	75
Bible class, Addis Abbaba ..	14	Girls of the Ouled Nails ..	76
Minstrel Bands of Abyssinia ..	15	Preparing National Dish ..	76
Hand-loom Weavers ..	16	Troused Jewess ..	77
Fuzzy Wuzzi Woman ..	17	Oratory, Kasbah Square ..	78
The Key to Rank ..	18	Shawia Women ..	79
Pounding Oil Seeds ..	19	Tuareg Camel-boy ..	80
Giants of Nile-land ..	20	Mountain Ramparts ..	97
Warriors at Banquet ..	21	Clothers' Market of Algiers ..	98
Petty Abyssinian Chief ..	22	Dancers in Biskra ..	99

<b>AFGHANISTAN</b>			
Soldiers on Parade ..	22	New Clothes, Old Fashions ..	100
Hazara Sepoy ..	23	Mulato Babies of Biskra ..	100
Cage of Death ..	24	The New Mulatto ..	102
Guardians of the Law ..	25	Happy Negro Children ..	102
Aged Pathan Wanderer ..	26	Little Musicians of Biskra ..	103
Afriди Watcher of the Hills ..	27	Negro Minstrels ..	104
Craftsmen of Kandahar ..	28	Shop Cave of Algeria ..	104
Coppersmith Making Lota ..	29	Gateway of the Atlas ..	105
Bargain-hunting Baluchis ..	30	Arts of the Moorish Cook ..	105
Kabul Crowd ..	31	An Algerian Band ..	106
Seigniors of Kabul ..	32	Draughts in the Sahara ..	106
Afghan Beggar Spies ..	33	Palm-shaded Biskra ..	107
Picturesque Hillmen ..	34	Dromedaries of the Desert ..	108
Beauty of Womankind ..	35		
Street in Herat ..	37	<b>ANDORRA</b>	
Sikh and His Falcon ..	38	Dancing in Sun-lit Plaza ..	112
Busy Street in Ghazni ..	39	The Illustrious Men ..	114
Merchant of Kabul ..	40	San Julian, the Tobacco ..	

		Depot ..	116
		New Fashions in Dancing ..	117
		Mounted Smuggler-fighters ..	118
		Amateur Smuggler's Ruse ..	119
		<b>ANNAM</b>	
		A Festival Pantomime ..	120
		Market Woman with Yoke ..	121
		Trap-fishing ..	122
		Awaiting the Fishermen ..	123
		Buffalo at Sacrificial Posts ..	124
		Elephant Dance ..	125
		House-building on Shore ..	126
		Moi Chief's Raised House ..	127
		Malay Cham Woman ..	128
		Savage Teaching Archery ..	129
		Reaping and Threshing Rice ..	130
		Reaping Sugar-cane ..	131
		Wooden Cane-mill ..	132
		Clarifying Cane-juice ..	132
		Pouring Syrup into Pots ..	133
		Drying Sugar in the Sun ..	133
		Moi Tribe in Full Dress ..	134
		Moi Village of Dankia ..	135
		Villagers' Evening Dinner ..	136
		Moi Women's Ear-lobes ..	153
		Concert of Savage Moi ..	154
		Band of Moi Tribesmen ..	155
		Nha Trang Ferryboat ..	156
		Nha Trang's Fishing Fleet ..	157
		Mo Women and Children ..	158
		Langbian Cowboys ..	159
		Crossing a Flooded River ..	160
		Sin Against Tiger-god ..	161
		Tyrant of Annam Village ..	161
		Moi Tribesmen ..	162
		Moi Woman of Dankia ..	163
		Mois Pounding Paddy ..	164
		Toe-made Pottery ..	165
		Mandarins Worshipping ..	166
		Head-knocking Ceremony ..	166
		Road-repairing by Women ..	168
		<b>ARABIA</b>	
		Water-carrier of Lohaya ..	170
		Camel-breeder of Tehama ..	171
		Shy Maid of Araby ..	172
		Arab Woman and Children ..	173
		Nomad Arabs ..	174
		Beduin Water-carrier ..	175
		Asir Chief in Fish Market ..	176
		Prisoner Before a Kadi ..	177
		Beduins Striking Camp ..	178
		Hospitality of a Chief ..	179
		Woman of Arabia Felix ..	180
		Art of Butter-making ..	181
		Warrior v. Town Arab ..	182
		Amid Petra's Ruins ..	183
		Descendants of the Nabateans ..	184
		School of S. Arabia ..	185
		Descendant of Mahomet ..	187
		Red Sea Barber's Shop ..	189
		Trading Quarter in Lohaya ..	190
		<b>ARGENTINA</b>	
		A Call in Pampas ..	194
		Gaucho's Idle Moments ..	196
		A Picturesque Figure ..	197
		Skinning Cattle on Pampas ..	198
		Agricultural Show, Palermo ..	199
		Gauchos Exchanging Cups ..	200
		Riding Pillion ..	201
		Poor Quarter of City ..	202
		How the Rich Live in Buenos Aires ..	203
		Immense Wheels Used ..	204
		Peons Ready for Meal ..	204
		Riders of the Plains ..	205
		Music, Maté, and Mutton ..	205
		Bullock Wagons ..	206
		Within a Frigorifico ..	206
		Slaughter on Ostrich Farm ..	207
		Italian Colono Dwelling ..	208
		Silver Stilettos ..	209
		Victims of Indian Raid ..	210

*Photographs in the Text (contd.)*

Araucanian Cemetery ..	211	Aborigines in Totem Attire ..	311	Swastika Scarring ..	395
Children of the Gran Chaco ..	212	Wheat Elevator ..	314	Mode of Execution ..	396
Ona Hunter ..	213			Zandé Spearmen ..	397
Mother of Patagonia ..	214	AUSTRIA		Coquetry and Grace ..	398
Vanity in the Silver Land ..	215	Styrian Town Girls ..	316	Upper Congo Dancers ..	399
Patagonian Indians ..	216	Old Tirolese Costumes ..	318	Triumphant Beautification ..	400
Ona Indian Hunters ..	217	On a Tirolese Farm ..	319	Most Famous Beard ..	401
Yahgan Woman ..	218	Girl of Carinthian Border ..	320	Zandé Warrior's Art ..	402
Patagonian Burden-bearer ..	219	A Beauty of Vienna ..	321	Artist with Primitive Tool ..	402
Gauchos Dancing ..	220	Music for Mountain Dance ..	322	Polishing His Carven Work ..	403
ARMENIA		Shooting Festival in Tirol ..	323	Mangbettu Trumpeter ..	403
Drum-and-Flute Dance ..	224	Transport in Eastern Alps ..	325	Welle Pygmy Hunters ..	404
Refugee Child in Van ..	225	Europe's Biggest Brain ..	326	Hunters of the Logo Tribe ..	405
An Armenian Girl-wife ..	226	Capacity ..	327	Tribesmen of the Forest ..	406
Devil Worshipper of Mount Ararat ..	227	Highlander at his Ease ..	328	Danga of the Mangbettu ..	407
Persian Borderers ..	228	Bohemian Apple Woman ..	329	Cannibal Village by Rungu ..	408
Group of Armenians ..	229	Vienna Pedlar's Toys ..	329	BHUTAN	
Patriarchal Family Rule ..	229	Women Builders in Vienna ..	331	Simple Habits of Thimbu ..	
Dervish of Mesh ..	230	Alpine Peasants' Play ..	333	Jongpen ..	411
Trying to Rebuild Van City ..	231	Alpine Lumberjacks ..	335	Tonga Palace Women ..	412
Bread Line of Women ..	232	Fruit-sellers' Market ..	336	Maharaja and Family ..	413
Armenian Maids at School ..	232	AZERBAIJAN		Bhutan's Lesser Potentates ..	414
Refugee Women ..	233	First Meeting of Republican Parliament ..	342	Tonga Lamas and Novices ..	415
Yezedi Women ..	233	Tartars of Nij ..	344	Himalayan Aboriginal ..	416
Martyred Bishop of Zeitun ..	234	Nomad Tartar Camelman ..	345	BOKHARA	
Leader of the Oldest National Christian Church ..	235	A Caucasian Pillion ..	346	Searchers after Wisdom ..	434
Happy Centre of Life ..	236	Tartar Road to Refinement ..	346	Porch School and Its ..	
Robber Lord of Kurdistan ..	237	Persian Fugitives of Baku ..	347	Visitors ..	435
A Fighting Armenian ..	238	Race Medley, Elisavetpol ..	348	Dervish's Quilted Colours ..	436
Fruit Pedlars in Bitlis ..	239	Baku's Fire-engine ..	349	Desert Beggar Woman ..	437
Defenders of Artemid ..	240	Firemen of Baku ..	349	Sarts of Caracul Fur Market ..	438
How the Children Trained ..	241	BELGIUM		Architectural Splendour ..	439
Sword for Artemid Boy ..	241	Milkwoman on Her Round ..	350	Old Masters of Bokhara ..	440
Carpet Manufactory ..	242	Inspecting the Milk ..	350	Camelman in the Registan ..	441
Highlanders of Old Type ..	244	Flemish Fisher of the Dunes ..	351	Picturesque Inn Courtyard ..	443
AUSTRALIA		Walloon Land Girl ..	352	Scholars at the Mir Arab ..	444
Shepherds of the Riverina ..	246	Artistic and Practical ..	353	Grand Market Place ..	445
Sheep Farmer of Monaro ..	248	A Bruges Vegetable Stall ..	354	White-turbaned Mullahs ..	446
Sturdy Australian Stock ..	249	Medieval Dress in Bruges ..	355	Prison in Palace Grounds ..	447
Prospector and Camel Team ..	250	Busy at Spinning-wheel ..	356	Romance in Bokhara ..	448
Boring for Gold ..	250	A Profitable Crop of Flax ..	357	BOLIVIA	
Goldmining, W. Australia ..	251	An Ancient Home Industry ..	357	Indians Keeping Shop ..	450
Riders Shifting Camp ..	253	How Pillow Lace is Made ..	358	Quichua Homespun ..	451
Goldminers' Camp ..	253	Feminine Employment ..	358	Indian Mothers' Meeting ..	452
Merinos' Arsenic Bath ..	254	Busy Lacemakers at Home ..	359	Quichua Men of Oruro ..	453
Shearing by Machinery ..	255	Peasant of the Ardennes ..	360	Belle of the Quichua Tribe ..	454
Sorting and Classing Wool ..	255	Light Hearts in Bruges ..	361	Type of Bolivian Indian ..	455
Harvesting at Coolamoon ..	256	Milkmaid in Dainty Attire ..	362	Llamas in La Paz ..	456
Goldminers' Camel Train ..	257	Old Fishwife of Flanders ..	363	Aymará Women ..	456
Tree-barking ..	258	Pageant of the Holy Blood ..	364	Chief of a Quichua Tribe ..	457
Blackfellows and Family ..	259	Holy Blood Procession ..	365	Andine Homestead ..	458
Black Maria ..	260	The Choir of Angels ..	366	A Beehive for Drones ..	459
Northern Chiefs and a Gin ..	261	The Furnes Passion Play ..	367	Family Group from Potosí ..	460
Warriors Ready for Dance ..	262	Maidens Telling the Rosary ..	368	Indian Feast Day ..	461
Gathering Water-lilies ..	264	Early Hold of the Church ..	369	Headgear of Lake Titicaca ..	
Giants of the North-west ..	266	Home along the Meuse ..	370	Indians ..	462
Savage of Cambridge Gulf ..	267	Fishing in the Meuse ..	370	Musicians Ready for Pro-cessions ..	463
Athletes and Sea-crews ..	268	Sabot Maker at His Door ..	371	Chola of La Paz ..	464
Arunta Tribesman ..	269	Trappists Making Hay ..	372	Indian Mother and Child ..	465
Makka-tira Fire-making ..	270	Girls at Coalmines ..	373	Impromptu Bull-fight ..	466
Warramunga Black ..	271	Pathos and Terror of War ..	374	Where Mountain Travellers ..	
Sucking out Evil Magic ..	290	Echoes of the Days of War ..	374	Meet ..	467
Knocking out Girl's Tooth ..	291	Brussels Women during War ..	377	An Aymará Feast Day ..	468
Living Edible Bulb Totem ..	292	BELGIAN CONGO		Execution at La Paz ..	469
Kaitish Grass-seed Wizard ..	293	Spearman and Battleaxe-man ..	380	Gods That Have Gone ..	470
Queensland Native Huts ..	294	Scar-adorned Congo Girl ..	381	Bolivian Balsa of Reeds ..	471
Gilbert River Tribesman ..	295	Music-making for Dance ..	382	Dwelling of Ancient Incas ..	472
Women of the Tropic Bush ..	296	Queen Nenzima ..	383	"The Man with the Hoe" ..	473
Women Mimes ..	297	King Akondo ..	384	Slight Agricultural Ad-vance Since Inca Era ..	473
Warramunga Man's Dis-figurement ..	298	King Manziga Avungura ..	385	Desaguadero Fishermen ..	474
Tree-grave Burial ..	299	Fashion in Upper Congo ..	386	Ancient Monument of Tia-huanaco ..	476
End of Tree-grave Period ..	299	Loveliest Village Maiden ..	387		
Burial in Ant Hill ..	300	Potentate's Many Wives ..	388		
Arm-bone in Totem Rites ..	300	Civilized Chief and Wives ..	389	BRAZIL	
Bringing Arm-bone to Father of Dead ..	301	Women Making Crockery ..	390	Tobacco Plantation ..	
Wailing Over the Relic ..	301	Weavers' Meeting ..	390	Labourers ..	478
Preparing Last Rites ..	302	Supper Ready ..	391	Alien Vendors of Alien Ware ..	481
Burial of the Arm-bone ..	302	Women Grinding Corn ..	391	Marines in Rio de Janeiro ..	482
Uniting the Dead with His Snake Totem ..	303	Mongo Man and Wife ..	392	Familiar Figure in Rio ..	484
Ritual of Arunta Ant-pole ..	304	Witch Doctor ..	393	Offspring of Mixed Breed ..	485
Emu Totem Mystery ..	305	Beauty of the Harem ..	394	Drawing in a Lottery ..	486
Preparing Corroboree ..	306	Mangbettu Hairpins ..	394	Emigrants Arriving ..	487
Elders Rehearse a Dance ..	307	Style of Hairdressing ..	394	Feathered Fowl for Sale ..	488
Totem Mound of the Snake ..	308	Mangbettu Lip-pin ..	394	Treasure-seeking near Dia-mantina ..	489
Crégal of Roasting ..	309	Ngombe Chief's Scars ..	395	Means of Livelihood in Amazon Dist... ..	489
Releasing Initiates ..	310	A Perfect Congo Beauty ..	395		

*Photographs in the Text (contd.)*

Bread from Poison Roots ..	490	Industry in Cameroons ..	617	Sword-bearer to King ..	699
Amazon Indian Bakehouse ..	491	Latuka Beauty ..	618	Ruanda Gala Performance ..	700
Powdering Manioc Pulp ..	492	Nile Valley Water-carrier ..	619	Soirée at Ruanda Court ..	701
Final Preparation of Manioc ..	493	Sprung from Famous Race ..	620	Swahili Instruments ..	702
Harvesting Coffee Berries ..	494	Bisharin Shepherdesses ..	621	Rara Avis of Nyassaland ..	703
Preparing Coffee Berries ..	495	Mixture of Costume ..	622	Drums of Magic Powers ..	722
Tapping Pará Rubber-trees ..	496	Sudanese Youth ..	622	Musicians' Gourd Piano ..	723
Emptying Basins of Latex ..	497	Hair-dressing in Open Air ..	623	"Beauty" Dearly Bought ..	724
"Bolacha" of Rubber ..	497	Material for Soldiers ..	624	Ear-lobes of the Kikuyu ..	725
Turning "Milk" to Rubber ..	497	Familiar on Sudan Plains ..	625	Head-dress of Masai Dandy ..	725
Indian Survivals ..	498	Camels in Omdurman ..	626	Masai Woman's Rings ..	725
Pastorale of Indian Orpheus ..	499	Bisharin Caravan Conductors ..	627	Kikuyu Warrior's Ear ..	725
Dancers at Wedding ..	500	Light Craft on the Nile ..	628	Discomfort of Fashion ..	726
Dancers at Festival ..	501	About to Cross Nubian Wastes ..	629	Ankle Plates of Ibo Woman ..	727
Amazonian Snake Dance ..	503	Shilluk Coiffure ..	630	Head-dress of Swaziland ..	728
Brothers of Waiwai Tribe ..	504	Happiness Personified ..	631	Ladies of Kukuruku ..	729
Girls Decorated for Dance ..	505	Children of Nubian Desert ..	632	Kikuyu Warriors ..	730
Schoolgirl, Amazon Dist. ..	506	Children of Ethiopia ..	633	Ladies of Tarkwa ..	731
Brave in Gala Attire ..	507	Sultan of Loka ..	634	Silks of the Aristocracy ..	731
Tukano Indian's Cigar ..	508	Home in Bahr-el-Ghazal ..	634	Stages in Coiffure-making ..	732
All in a Day's Work ..	509	New Method of Transport ..	635	Completing Their Toilet ..	733
<b>BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA</b>					
Spreading Peace ..	514	Market-man in El-Obeid ..	636	Protecting Cage for Indigo ..	734
Emir of Katsena ..	519	Christian King and Wife ..	637	Trade in Freetown ..	735
Devotees of Fashion ..	520	Moment of Doom ..	638	Instruction in Nigeria ..	736
Pomp for Shehu of Bornu ..	524	Impersonations of Dignity ..	639	Tanganyika Scholars ..	737
Heavy Responsibility ..	526	Sudanese Domesticity ..	640	Preparing for Carousal ..	738
Awka Woman's Head-dress ..	527	Foumba, King of Kilema ..	641	Reed-built Native Village ..	742
In sensibility to Pain ..	528	Family Contentment ..	642	Rest on Village Green ..	744
Adorned for Marriage ..	545	Cards in Kenya Colony ..	643	<b>BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA</b>	
Porterage of Nigeria ..	546	Masai Warriors ..	644	At Home in Guiana ..	748
Hausa Harvest-home ..	547	A Soldier of the King ..	645	A Pleasing Contrast ..	749
Earth for Walls ..	548	Famous Little Hunters ..	646	Trafalgar Square, Bridgetown ..	750
House-building by Hand ..	549	Masai Women, S. Guaso	647	Palm Avenue, Bridgetown ..	751
Thatchers Weaving Grass ..	550	Myiro ..	648	Shouldering Family Burden ..	752
Thatchers at Work ..	551	A Personable Dame ..	649	Macusi Housewife at Home ..	753
Shehu of Bornu ..	552	Masai Belles ..	650	Warraw Shield Game ..	754
Sokoto Horse and Rider ..	553	Scions of a Fighting Stock ..	651	Taking the Count ..	754
Tinfield of N. Nigeria ..	554	Swahili Dhow in Harbour ..	652	Wapisiana Shooting Fish ..	755
Boat-building up the Niger ..	555	Human Pelican ..	653	Guard at Kingston, Jamaica ..	756
Mats While You Wait ..	556	Mother and Child ..	654	On Her Way to Market ..	757
Esa Village Beauty ..	557	Descendants of Prophet's	655	Hours of Ease ..	758
Hausa Woman Trader ..	558	Tribe ..	656	West Indian Bungalow ..	759
Music-makers of Bornu ..	559	Girls Loading a Camel ..	657	At the Well ..	761
Abbam Chief's Ju-ju ..	560	Arab Beauty at Zanzibar ..	658	Tending Sugar-Canes ..	762
Fishing on a Nigerian River ..	561	Thoroughfare of Zanzibar ..	659	Cutters of the Canes ..	763
Three Score Years and Ten ..	562	Drying-ground for Cloves ..	660	Horse-mill for Crushing	764
Victim of Desert Glare ..	562	An Aromatic Occupation ..	661	Canes ..	765
Nigerian Head-dress ..	563	Girl Convert to Christianity ..	662	Windmill in Barbados ..	765
Obibio Shrine near Akabe ..	564	Slave to Fashion ..	663	Dismantling Cocoa tree ..	766
Native Plutocrat's Tomb ..	565	"Ivory and Slaves" ..	664	Extracting Cocoa-seeds ..	767
Nigerian Doctor ..	566	Returning from the Chase ..	665	"Cocoa Dance" on Roof ..	767
Girls of Hausa Tribe ..	567	Canoeing on Bangweolo ..	666	E. Indians in W. Indies ..	768
Son of King of Lokoja ..	568	Bringing Back Dinner,	667	Harvesting the Banana ..	770
Deference of Youth to Age ..	569	Tanganyika ..	668	Bananas Fall to the Knife ..	771
Skirt-dance at Fedderi ..	570	A March Past at Kigoma ..	669	Stacked for Pack Animals ..	772
Housing Problem Solved ..	571	Fountain of Justice, Tanganyika ..	670	Fine Clusters of Fruit ..	772
Quick Building ..	571	March of Civilization ..	671	Hauling Bananas by Tram ..	773
Mud Architecture of Kano ..	572	Watutu Woman ..	672	Loading the Steamship ..	773
"No. 1" Kano ..	572	Christians, Lake Nyasa ..	673	Cottage Life in Antigua ..	774
Home of Justice at Kano ..	573	A Minion of the Law ..	674	Fashion in Dominica ..	775
Native Doctor's Herbs ..	573	Savagery's Blunted Blade ..	675	Market Day in St. George's ..	776
An Emir's Police ..	573	Bird's-eye View of Mochudi ..	676	Pomp at Choiseul ..	777
Last of the Ashanti Kings ..	574	Capital of St. Helena ..	677	Coral and Human Comfort ..	778
Corner of Kumasi's Market ..	575	Promenade in Port Louis ..	678	Washerwomen at Work ..	779
Civilization in Accra ..	576	Wooden Puppet as Mascot ..	679	Procession in Castries ..	780
Vanity in Krobo Country ..	578	Popular Mendi Game ..	680		
Black Psyche's Mirror ..	579	Amusements near Benin ..	681		
Brides of the Volta Dist. ..	580	Monkeys Minus Mischief ..	682		
Effect of Head Carrying on		Hauling Home Hippo Meat ..	683		
Modern Physique ..	581	Lion-speakers' Dance ..	684		
Gold Coast Potter ..	582	Locating Sickness in Ankole ..	685		
Transformation of Clay		Sacred Milk for Monarch ..	686		
into Pottery ..	583	Gold Coast Fetish Man ..	687		
Polishing Pottery ..	584	Ovra Dancer in Regalia ..	688		
Fanti Earthenware Factory ..	585	Invocation to Deity ..	689		
Ashanti Burden-bearers ..	586	Deity of Fanti Village ..	690		
Rebeccas of the Gold Coast ..	587	Guarantee against Sickness ..	691		
Gold Coast Architecture ..	588	Performers of Ceremonial	692		
Social Hour in Courtyard ..	589	Bundus, Mendiland ..	693		
Gold Coast Girls' Pastime ..	590	Débutante returns ..	694		
Houses Near Beyin ..	591	Basuto Girl-brides ..	695		
Ascent to Fanti Roofs ..	592	Coach of Massa's Queen ..	696		
The Faith of the Crescent ..	593	Chief of Mendiland ..	697		
Pot Making, Mendi Dist. ..	594	Mercury of Mendiland ..	698		
Finishing Touches ..	595	A Sudanese Sacrifice ..	699		
West African Sappers ..	596	Sudanese Dancing Troupe ..	700		
Asiatic Traders' Mud Store ..	597	Circe of the Sudan ..	701		
Wheelless Barrows ..	598	Somali Gladiators ..	702		
Mandingo Women-traders ..	599	Appealing to Caeser ..	703		
Shilluk Town Belle ..	600	Dancers of Zanzibar ..	704		
Fondong Warrior ..	601				
<i>List of Maps</i>					
Modern British and Ancient Roman Empires ..	677	xxxvii			
Abyssinia ..	678	19			
Afghanistan ..	679	44			
Albania ..	680	61			
Algeria ..	681	110			
Annam ..	682	167			
Arabia ..	683	192			
Argentine Republic ..	684	221			
Armenia ..	685	243			
Australia ..	686	313			
Federal Republic of Austria ..	687	338			
Hapsburg and Austro-Hungarian Empires ..	688	339			
Azerbaijan ..	689	343			
Belgium ..	690	376			
Belgian Congo ..	691	499			
Independent State of Bhutan ..	692	410			
Bokhara ..	693	433			
Bolivia ..	694	475			
United States of Brazil ..	695	511			
British Empire in Africa ..	696	741			
British Empire in America ..	697	783			

# PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

## Editorial

**P**EOPLES and NATIONS are words that have been much on tongue and pen in recent years. Since the outbreak of the Great War national spirit has been more active in the minds of men than at any other time in history.

By its very existence the League of Nations recognizes the ineluctable fact of nationalism, though an eminent statesman, in describing the spirit of nationalism as "the curse of Europe," looks to the League somehow to abolish that spirit, and one of our seers, among his after-war visions, has seen a "world state," in which, presumably, national distinctions are blurred and all humanity exists in some strange neutral tint.

### Survey of the Living World To-day

**I**N this brief note we cannot discuss the merits of nationalism or the "self-determination of small peoples." These matters are mentioned merely to indicate the interest that has been awakened in the study of the world's nationalities, whether that be in the hope of making them all pursue one ideal and conform to one pattern, or the better to understand how sharply they differ from each other.

Here we are concerned with things as they are, and it is the aim of this work to quicken the interest of the English-reading public in the peoples of other nations, their racial origins, their history, their manners and customs, at a time when the need for such knowledge will not be called in question either by those who see in the spirit of nationalism a good thing or by those who denounce it as a curse.

### "The Proper Study of Mankind is Man"

**A**PROPER knowledge of the races of mankind that are sharing with us in the life of the globe to-day is essential to anyone who would lay claim to be decently educated. It scarcely needed the Great War to make intelligent persons understand how the complex machinery of modern civilization has brought peoples of very distant areas of the earth into a relationship, the closeness of which is often realized only when some temporary breakdown in that machinery occurs.

The war at least made plain to the most unobservant that no nation can live unto itself alone, and in that degree it stimulated the sort of study which this work seeks to advance.

### A New Picture of the Post-War World

IT was determined that the task of presenting an entirely new picture of the post-war world in its living actuality should be attempted, and, after due consideration, the national unit was found to offer the most practical method of treatment. By arranging the nations of the world in their alphabetical order, rather than following any geographical sequence, a pleasing variety of subject resulted.

Merely to describe the peoples of all nations in their habits as they live, and to illustrate them profusely, did not seem adequate to the purpose in hand ; hence the historical chapters, in which every nation's story is briefly retold by skilled historians.

### Only Writers of Accepted Authority

THAT every country in the world should be depicted anew by a writer of accepted authority upon it was a cardinal condition of our plan.

At the risk of being invidious in naming any of the hundred distinguished writers whose contributions have helped to make **PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS** the unique authority it may claim to be, the names of Sir Frederick Lugard, Sir Valentine Chirol, Dr. Grenfell, Sir Percy Sykes, and Sir Francis Younghusband, so eminently identified as these are respectively with West Africa, India, Labrador, Persia, and Tibet, may be noted merely as illustrative of this quality of our work.

### Entirely New Series of Pictorial Documents

WHILE great pains have been taken to ensure that our literary contents shall be the best that can be produced by our best writers, the labour and expense involved on the pictorial side of the work exceed anything ever before attempted in a publication of this kind ; for it was felt that the easily obtainable views of places and racial types fell much below the standard aimed at here.

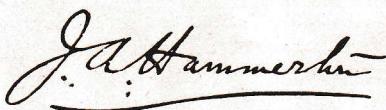
To bring together an entirely new collection of photographs of world-wide interest meant a great task, but a task that has been faced, and with what success let the pages that follow bear witness.

### An Unequalled Pageant of all Mankind

PHOTOGRAPHERS in all parts of the world have been at work expressly to enrich our pages, and several of Britain's finest experts in camera craft have undertaken foreign journeys exclusively on behalf of **PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS**. Each photograph—and none but direct camera reproductions of actual life appear—has some lesson to teach, either in racial character, native craftsmanship, or custom.

With comparatively few exceptions the illustrations are printed here for the first time, and apart from the interest and authority of the literary contents, the richness and variety of the photographic collection provide a fascinating and unrivalled pageant of living mankind, the study of which cannot fail to prove of high educational value.

THE FLEETWAY HOUSE,  
LONDON, E.C.4



## A GALLERY OF CONTRIBUTORS

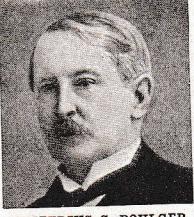
MORE than one hundred writers of distinction, and some three hundred expert photographers, have cooperated in furnishing the literary and pictorial contents of this work. Below we present seventy portraits representative of the distinguished group of explorers, travellers, and historians whose original contributions stamp with authority the pages of PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS



**ALGERNON E. ASPINALL**  
Sec., West India Committee. Author, British West Indies. Contributors British Empire in America



**J. E. C. BODLEY**  
Corresponding member, Institute of France. Author, France, etc. Here writes article, Spirit of France



**DEMETRIUS C. BOULGER**  
Joint Founder, Asiatic Quarterly. Writes story of Belgian Congo and British Empire in Asia



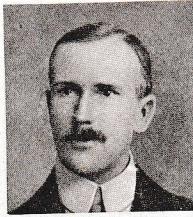
**ARTHUR G. BRADLEY**  
Author, *The Life of Wolfe*, *Making of Canada*, Britain across the Seas. Outlines history of Canada



**NOEL BUXTON**  
Chairman Balkan Committee. Author, Travel and Politics in Armenia. Writes here on Armenia



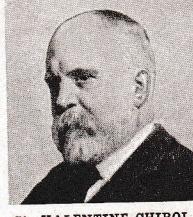
**EMILE CAMMAERTS**  
Belgian poet. Author, Belgium from Roman Invasion to Present Day. Writes history of Belgium



**EDMUND CANDLER**  
Author, *The Unveiling of Lhasa, The Long Road to Baghdad*. Describes life in Iraq (Mesopotamia)



**MISS EDITH F. CAREY**  
Of CastleCarey, Guernsey. Author, *The Channel Islands*. Contributors article, *The Channel Islands*



**SIR VALENTINE CHIROL**  
Late Director, Times Foreign Department. Author, Far Eastern Question. Writes articles on India



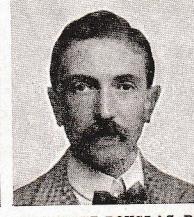
**ARTHUR CORBETT-SMITH**  
Author, dramatist, lecturer. Author, *Evolution of Modern China*, etc. Writes our description of China



**W. H. DAWSON**  
Author and educationalist. Author, *German Life in Town and Country*, etc. Here writes on Germany



**SHAW DESMOND**  
Author, Danish lecturer. Author, *Fru Danmark* (in Danish), *Soul of Denmark*, etc. Contributors Denmark



**SIR GEORGE DOUGLAS, Bt.**  
Lecturer in Scottish Literature. Author, *History of Border Counties*. Writes Scotland, historical



**GEOFFREY DRAGE**  
Author, politician. Author, *Austria-Hungary, Russian Affairs*, etc. Writes Austria, historical



**FRANK FOX**  
Australian author and journalist. Author, *Bushman and Buccaneer*. Describes life of Australia



**DAME KATHARINE FURSE**  
Daughter of John Addington Symonds. Authority on Switzerland. Describes life of that country



**H. HAMILTON FYFE**  
Most widely travelled of special correspondents. Writes descriptions of British and foreign lands



**LIONEL GILES**  
Of the Oriental Deptmt., British Museum. Author, *The Sayings of Confucius*. Outlines China's history



**Lord EDWARD GLEICHEN**  
Soldier and writer. Author, *With the Mission to Menelik*. Contributors Abyssinia, historical



**DR. WILFRED GRENFELL**  
Supt. Labrador Medical Mission. Author, *Autobiography of a Labrador Doctor*. Writes Labrador



**FRANCIS H. GRIBBLE**  
Author and critic. Author, Royal House of Portugal, Geneva. Writes historical Portugal, Switzerland



**STEPHEN L. GWYNN**  
Author, Highways and Byways in Donegal, To-day and To-morrow in Ireland. Outlines Ireland's history



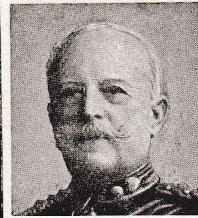
**J. A. HAMMERTON**  
Author of The Argentine Through English Eyes, etc. Describes Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Peru, etc.



**W. B. HARRIS**  
Times correspondent in Morocco. Author, Morocco that Was, etc. Writes historical article on Morocco



**D. G. HOGARTH**  
Keeper of Ashmolean Museum. Author, Penetration of Arabia. Writes history of Arabia and Hejaz



**Sir THOMAS HOLDICH**  
Soldier and geographer. Author, The Gates of India, etc. Writes descriptions of Afghanistan & Bhutan



**Dr. CHARLES HOSE**  
Member Sarawak Govt. State Council, ethnologist. Author, Pagan Tribes of Borneo. Describes Borneo



**Sir ALEXANDER HOSIE**  
Professor of Chinese, Oxford. Author, Manchuria, Its People and Recent History. Writes Manchuria



**Miss RACHEL HUMPHREYS**  
Traveller. Author, Algiers, the Sahara and the Nile. Travels East of Suez. Tells story of Algeria



**EDWARD HUTTON**  
Author of Italy and the Italians, etc. Contributes our historical article on Italy



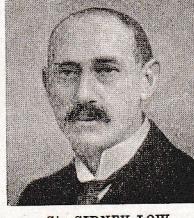
**Lt.-Col. H. F. JACOB**  
Indian Army, Political Service. Author, Perfumes of Araby. Writes of Aden, Perim, and Socotra



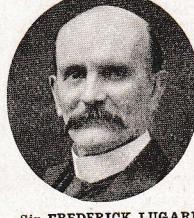
**Sir H. H. JOHNSTON**  
Explorer and Writer. Author of many works on Africa. Outlines history of British Empire in Africa



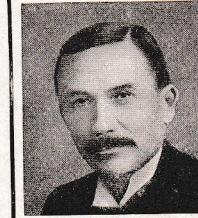
**Prof. J. H. LONGFORD**  
Professor of Japanese, Lond. Univ. Author, Regeneration of Japan. Writes on Formosa and Japan



**Sir SIDNEY LOW**  
Author, The Governance of England. Special contribution on The Spirit of the British Empire



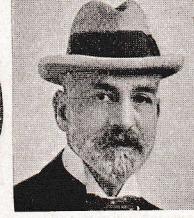
**Sir FREDERICK LUGARD**  
Late Gov.-General Nigeria. Author, Our East African Empire. Writes on British Empire in Africa



**Sir GEORGE MACARTNEY**  
Late Consul-General, Chinese Turkistan. Contributes our article on Sin Kiang (Chinese Turkistan)



**F. A. MCKENZIE**  
Special correspondent in many lands. Author, The Unveiled East. Writes here on Korea, Siberia, etc.



**PERCY F. MARTIN**  
Author, Through Five Republics of South America. Outlines histories of Salvador and other Republics



**G. E. MITTON (Lady Scott)**  
Author of A Bachelor Girl in Burma, etc. Contributes our descriptive article on Ceylon



**Lord MORRIS**  
Premier of Newfoundland, 1909-1918. Writer on Newfoundland. Contributes Newfoundland, historical



**H. W. NEVINSON**  
War correspondent. Author, The Dawn in Russia and articles on the Caucasus. Describes Georgia



**FREDERICK J. NIVEN**  
Author of Maple Leaf Songs and many Canadian stories. Writes our description of Canada



**SIR BERNARD PARFITT**  
Professor of Russian, London Univ. Author, Russia and Reform. Contributes the history of Russia



**CANON PARFIT**  
Late chaplain in Syria. Author, Among the Druses of Lebanon. Describes Lebanon and Syria



**PROF. FLINDERS PETRIE**  
Professor of Egyptology, University College. Author, History of Egypt. Writes Egypt, historical



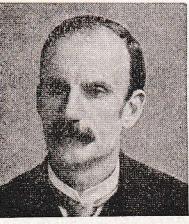
**G. WARD PRICE**  
Berlin correspondent.  
Daily Mail. Author articles on Germany, etc. Writes Germany, Prussia



**Maj. HESKETH PRICHARD**  
Well known Traveller. Author, Through the Heart of Patagonia, etc. Writes on Haiti and Patagonia



**Sir REGINALD RANKIN, Bt.**  
War correspondent. Author, Inner History of the Balkan War, etc. Contributors story of Bulgaria



**Hon. W. PEMBER REEVES**  
Late High Commissioner for New Zealand. Author, New Zealand, etc. Describes New Zealand



**Sir E. DENISON ROSS**  
Director, School of Oriental Studies. Author, The Heart of Asia. Sketches histories of Tibet, Turkey



**A. MacCALLUM SCOTT**  
Author, politician. Author of Barbary. Through Finland, etc. Writes Algeria, Finland, Morocco, Tunis



**SIR GEORGE SCOTT**  
Burmese and Siamese civil services, 24 years. Author, Burma, a Handbook, etc. Describes Burma



**IKBAL ALI SHAH**  
Afghan nobleman. Examiner in Oriental Languages, Edinburgh Univ. Writes Bokhara, Khiva, Turkistan



**A. de CARLE SOWERBY**  
Explorer in China, Mongolia, Manchuria. Author, Fur and Feather in North China. Writes Mongolia



**Miss WINIFRED STEPHENS**  
Author, From the Crusades to the French Revolution, etc. Writes our historical sketch of France



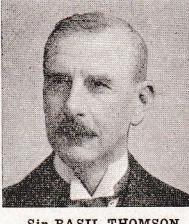
**SIR FRANK SWETTENHAM**  
Late Gov. Straits Settlements. Author, Malay Sketches, etc. Writes Malay States, Straits Settlements



**SIR PERCY M. SYKES**  
Author, Ten Thousand Miles in Persia. Contributors historical and descriptive articles Persia



**MISS MARGARET THOMAS**  
Author, traveller. Author, Denmark Past and Present. Writes outline of Denmark's history



**SIR BASIL THOMSON**  
Criminologist. Author, South Sea Yarns, etc. Contributors British Empire in Australasia and Oceania



**MRS. ALEC TWEEDIE**  
Writer, Traveller. Author, Through Finland in Cartis. A Girl's Ride in Iceland. Describes Iceland



**MME. GABRIELLE VASSAL**  
Author, On and Off Duty in Annam. Writes on Cambodia, French Indo-China



**HERBERT VIVIAN**  
Author, Abyssinia. Tunisia, etc. Contributors articles, Abyssinia, Danzig, Monaco, San Marino



**ARTHUR E. P. B. WEIGALL**  
Egyptologist. Author, The Dweller in the Desert. Egypt from 1798 to 1914. Describes life of Egypt



**REV. WALTER WESTON**  
British Chaplain in Japan, 16 years. Author, Mountaineering in the Japanese Alps. Describes Japan



**LT.-COL. F. E. WHITTON**  
Secretary, History of War Committee. Author, A History of Poland. Outlines Poland's history



**R. S. GWATKIN WILLIAMS**  
Lecturer and writer. Author, In the Hands of the Senussi. Writes article Libyan Desert



**H. CHARLES WOODS**  
Author and traveller. Author, War and Diplomacy in the Balkans. Here describes Bulgaria



**W. BASIL WORSFOLD**  
Author of History of South Africa, etc. Contributors historical article on South Africa



**EDWARD WRIGHT**  
Part-author, The Great War, 1914-19. Writes here on French Empire in Africa, etc.



**SIR F. YOUNGHUSBAND**  
President, Royal Geographical Soc. Author, Heart of a Continent, India and Tibet. Describes Tibet

# PLAN OF THE WORK

The alphabetical arrangement facilitates reference to any particular country. States and peoples merged into large national groups are, with some exceptions, treated under the parent group, e.g., "British Empire," "French Colonial Empire," but nationalities of historic or peculiar interest, though not politically independent, such as Annam and Dahomey, and self-governing dominions, like Canada and New Zealand, are individually dealt with in their alphabetical sequence.

ABYSSINIA	BULGARIA	GEORGIA	POLAND
AFGHANISTAN	BURMA	GERMANY	PORTUGAL
ALBANIA	CAMBODIA	BADEN	PORTUGUESE DEPENDENCIES
ALGERIA	CANADA	BAVARIA	Goa, Macao, Timor,
ANDORRA	Central American Republic	PRUSSIA	Cape Verde Islands,
ANNAM	(See Guatemala, Honduras, & Salvador)	SAXONY	Portuguese Guinea,
ARABIA See also Hejaz,	CEYLON	WURTEMBERG	San Thome and
ARGENTINA [Oman]	CHILE	GREECE	Principe, Angola.
ARMENIA	PATAGONIA	Greenland (See Denmark)	Mozambique
AUSTRALIA	CHINA	GUATEMALA	
AUSTRIA	See also Manchuria, Mongolia, Sin Kiang, Tibet	HAITI	RHODESIA
AZERBAIJAN	Cilicia (See Syria & Cilicia)	HAWAII	RUMANIA
BELGIUM	COLOMBIA	HEJAZ	RUSSIA
BELGIAN CONGO	COSTA RICA	HONDURAS	See also Azerbaijan,
BHUTAN	CUBA	HUNGARY	Estonia, Georgia
Bohemia (See Czechoslovakia)	CZECHO-SLOVAKIA	ICELAND	Latvia, Lithuania
BOKHARA [Slovakia]	(Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia, Slovakia Ruthenia)	INDIA	Siberia, Ukraine
BOLIVIA	DAHOMEY	See also Burma, Nepal	
BRAZIL	DANZIG	IRAK	SALVADOR
BRITISH EMPIRE	DENMARK	IRELAND	SAMOAN ISLANDS
I. IN AFRICA	Dominican Republic (See Santo Domingo)	ITALY	WESTERN SAMOA
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	DAHOMEY	ITALIAN DEPENDENCIES	SAN MARINO
Ascension Island	DANZIG	Eritrea	Sandwich Islands (See Hawaii)
British East Africa	DENMARK	Italian Somaliland	SANTO DOMINGO
Kenya	See also Iceland	Tripoli & Cyrenaica	SCOTLAND
Tanganyika	Dominican Republic (See Santo Domingo)	Tientsin Concession	SERBIA, CROATIA,
Uganda	ECUADOR	JAPAN	SLOVENIA
Zanzibar	EGYPT	See also Formosa, Korea	See also Montenegro
Egypt (See Egypt)	LIBYAN DESERT	KHIVA	SIAM
Mauritius, etc.	ENGLAND	KOREA	SIBERIA
Nyasaland Protectorate	ISLE OF MAN	Kurdistan (See Armenia & Persia)	YAKUTSK REPUBLIC
St. Helena	ESTHONIA	LATVIA	Silesia (See Czechoslovakia, Germany Poland)
Seychelles	FINLAND	LEBANON	SIN KIANG
Somaliland Protectorate	FIOUME	LIBERIA	SOUTH AFRICA, UNION
South Africa	FORMOSA	LIECHTENSTEIN	Cape of Good Hope
Basutoland	FRANCE	LITHUANIA	Natal & Zululand
Bechuanaland	See also Algeria	LUXEMBURG	Transvaal
Rhodesia	FRENCH COLONIAL EMPIRE	MADAGASCAR	Orange Free State
(See Rhodesia)	French Congo (French Equatorial Africa)	MANCHURIA	S.W. Africa Protectorate
See also South Africa, Union of	Cameroon	Mesopotamia (See Irak)	in Africa
Swaziland	Reunion	MEXICO	SPAIN
West Africa	French Somaliland	MONACO	SPANISH COLONIES
Nigeria	French West Africa & the Sahara	MONGOLIA	Rio de Oro, Adrar Ifni, Spanish Guinea Fernando Po, Spanish Morocco
Gambia	See also Dahomey	MONTENEGRO [Slovakia]	SWEDEN
Gold Coast, Ashanti, & Northern Territories	Mauritania	MOROCCO	SWITZERLAND
Sierra Leone	Morocco (See Morocco)	NEPAL	SYRIA & CILICIA
Togoland	Togoland	NETHERLANDS	See also Lebanon
Cameroon	Tunis (See Tunis)	DUTCH EAST INDIES	TASMANIA
Zululand (See South Africa, Union of)	II. IN AMERICA	DUTCH WEST INDIES	TIBET
II. IN AMERICA	French Congo (French Equatorial Africa)	NEWFOUNDLAND	TUNIS
Bermudas	Guadeloupe	LABRADOR	TURKISTAN
Canada (See Canada)	French Guiana	NEW ZEALAND	See also Sin Kiang, Bokhara, Khiva
Falkland Islands	Martinique	See also Samoan Is.	TURKEY
Guiana, British	St. Pierre & Miquelon Is.	NICARAGUA	See also Arabia, Syria
Honduras, British	III. IN ASIA	NORWAY	
West Indies	French India	OMAN	UKRAINE
III. IN ASIA	French Indo-China	PALESTINE	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Aden, Perim, Socotra, Bahrain Islands (Lahej)	See also Annam Cambodia	PANAMA	U.S. TERRITORIES
Borneo & Sarawak	IV. IN AUSTRALASIA & OCEANIA	PARAGUAY	Alaska
Hongkong	New Caledonia	Patagonia (See Chile)	Porto Rico
India (See India)	New Hebrides	PERSIA & KURDISTAN	Virgin Islands
Straits Settlements	Society Islands, Tahiti, Marquesas, etc.	PERU	Guam
Malay States		PHILIPPINE ISLANDS	See also Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Samoan Islands
IV. IN AUSTRALASIA AND OCEANIA			URUGUAY
Papua			VENEZUELA
New Guinea			WALES
Fiji			
Pacific Islands			Yugo-Slavia (See Serbia)
See also Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania			
V. IN EUROPE			
Channel Islands			
Cyprus			
Gibraltar			
Malta			